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Homework 1 Install FreeBSD & WireGuard

fyli & zongwei



Computer Center of Department of Computer Science, NCTU

Requirements

- Basic
 - Install up-to-date release of FreeBSD
 - 12.1-RELEASE
 - Root on ZFS
 - Zpool name : zroot
- Add a user and a group
 - User should also be in the "wheel" group
 - Use this user to do this homework instead of root (using sudo)
- Add a user called "judge" for Online Judge
 - $\circ~$ User should also be in the "wheel" group
 - Please Using "sh" as default shell
 - This user needs to **run sudo without password**



- Set your machine to current time zone and adjust current time
 CST
- Enable sshd
 - Install this public key to your /home/judge/.ssh/ for Online Judge.

\$ fetch https://people.cs.nctu.edu.tw/~fyli/nasa/nasakey.pub
\$ cat nasakey.pub >> /home/judge/.ssh/authorized_keys

• You can use Fingerprint to check "nasakey.pub"

\$ ssh-keygen -l -f nasakey.pub
2048 SHA256:FKznGEAAy6gcVC4x+JpiTo34zbaHRYIc9WShzqR+yF4 (RSA)



- Login into <u>NASA Online Judge</u>.
- There are some information in your <u>profile</u>

o ID

- Your IP in WireGuard is 10.113.0.ID
- WG_PRIVATE_KEY
 - Using this private key to connect WireGuard Server
- WG_SERVER_PUBLIC_KEY
 - Using this public key to connect WireGuard Server



- Install WireGuard (<u>Installation Guide</u>)
 - Server Address
 - nasa.nycucs.org:51821
 - Using this information to connect Online Judge's WireGuard Server :
 - 10.113.0.ID
 - WG_PRIVATE_KEY
 - WG_SERVER_PUBLIC_KEY
 - You can install WireGuard with pkg or port



• WireGuard Config Example

```
[Interface]
Address = 10.113.0.ID/32
PrivateKey = [WG_PRIVATE_KEY]
[Peer]
PublicKey = [WG_SERVER_PUBLIC_KEY]
AllowedIPs = 10.113.0.0/16
Endpoint = nasa.nycucs.org:51821
PersistentKeepalive = 25
```



• You can use "ping -c 3 10.113.0.254" to test whether you have connected to WireGuard Server.

\$ ping -c 3 10.113.0.254
PING 10.113.0.254 (10.113.0.254): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.113.0.254: icmp_seq=0 ttl=64 time=1.879 ms
64 bytes from 10.113.0.254: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.996 ms
64 bytes from 10.113.0.254: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.915 ms

--- 10.113.0.254 ping statistics ---3 packets transmitted, 3 packets received, 0.0% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 1.879/1.930/1.996/0.049 ms



- BACKUP YOUR SERVER BEFORE JUDGING EVERY TIME
 We may do some things bad when judging.
- Deadline 10/7 23:59





Sign Up CS Account



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Requirements

- CS account
 - Sign up your own account at CSCC account system
 - <u>https://account.cs.nctu.edu.tw/</u>
 - \circ Active your account in EC320
- Try to login to Git.cs using CS account
 - We will using Git in the next homework.
 - https://git.cs.nctu.edu.tw/
- SIGNUP CS ACCOUNT EARLY!
 - $\circ~$ We will not grade in this stage
 - If you aren't major in CS, you need to get Teachers/Professor's ignature to activate your CS account!



How to use Online Judge



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Online Judge

• <u>https://nasa.nycucs.org</u>





NCTU OAUTH

TOTP LOGIN

Profile

• <u>https://nasa.nycucs.org/profile</u>

NASA Online Judge			LOGOUT
₽ ≡ ∓	Profile Problem Submission	Email : fuyuanli.cs08g@nctu.edu.tw	
<··>	Ping	Attribute List	

Key	Value	Description
ID	10	Your ID (index). Peer IP: 10.113.0.ID
WG_PRIVATE_KEY	2IPFE1i4sWH'	Your WireGuard Private key
WG_SERVER_PUBLIC_KEY	GBFLbs15Hge	VPN Server public key VPN Server public key VPN Server public key



Problem

NASA Online Judge				
8	Profile	Duchlass		
≣	Problem	Problems	\$	
₹	Submission	ld Title	Score	
<··>	Ping	1 HW1	NULL	VIEW SUBMISSION



NAS	SA Online Judge				LOGOUT
₽ ≔ ∓	Profile Problem Submission	HW1		BACK	SUBMIT
		Released At 2020/09/20 21:00 GMT+8 (23 hours ago)	Start Scoring At 2020/09/24 21:00 GMT+8 (after 3 days)	Deadline 2020/10/08 12:59 GMT+8	
<>	Ping	Description			
		Install FreeBSD & WireGuard			
		Check Points			
		Title		Score	
		Ping: Ping Your BSD		20	
		SSH: SSH into Your BSD		20	
		Check: Sudo		20	
		Check: Timezone		20	
		Check: ZFS		20	

OMPUTER CIENCE

Help!

- Join NCTUNASA google group
 - If you have any question, you can post your problem in this group,
 TAs and Students will help you.
 - <u>https://groups.google.com/g/nctunasa</u>
- UNIX 常見指令教學
 - https://cscc.cs.nctu.edu.tw/unix-basic-commands
- How To Ask Questions The Smart Way
 - <u>https://github.com/ryanhanwu/How-To-Ask-Questions-The-Smart-Way</u>

